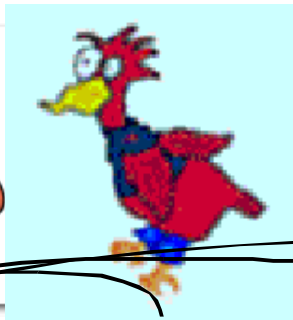




The European Commission

Advanced Long Life Blade Turbine Coating Systems

ALLBATROS



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3 under par !

ALLBATROS

CONTRACT N° : ENK5-CT2000-00081

PROJECT COORDINATOR :

ONERA F

CONTRACTORS :

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Cranfield University UK

Linköping University S

ration : 48 months -01/01/01-31/12/04

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ALLBATROS-WP1

Choice of reference coating systems

Task 1.1. Choice of coating substrate systems

Task 1.5. Screening tests (hardness)

Task 1.6. Selection of 2 ref. coating/substrate systems

Task 1.8. Choice of fuel

Task 1.8.2. Selection of some fuels

Task 1.8.4. Selection of one fuel

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ALLBATROS-WP2

Innovative coating development

- ask 2.1. Bibliographic analysis
- ask 2.2. Definition of innovative coating syst.
- ask 2.4. Development of innovative coatings
- ask 2.5. Microstructural investigations
- ask 2.6. Screening tests (hardness)
- ask 2.7. Selection of 2 innovative coating by subst
- ask 2.8. Specification of the coatings
- ask 2.9. Knowledge transfer from ONERA to

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Characterisation of reference and innovative coatings

Task 3.1. Definition and standardization of tests

Task 3.6. Microstructural investigations from tasks 3.2 and 3.3

Task 3.7. Selection of 2 coatings systems

Task 3.9. Physical properties investigations

Task 3.9.1. CTE, Thermal diffusivity,

Task 3.10. Selection of 1 coating/substrate for engine tests of WP5

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The ONERA logo consists of the word "ONERA" in a bold, sans-serif font, positioned above a thick, curved horizontal line that spans the width of the text.

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Model developments

Task 4.1. Identification of failure mechanisms

Task 4.2.3. Oxidation model development

Task 4.3.3. Corrosion model development

Task 4.6. Reflection to merge the 3 models in 1

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Engine tests

Task 5.4. Valuation of tests

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Superalloys and coatings

3 Superalloys : CMSX-4, SC² and INCO792

4 Reference coatings :

PT22, Nickel aluminide platinum modified (diffusion coating)

Codep : nickel aluminide realised by pack cementation (diffusion coating)

Overlays NiCoCrAlY AMDRY 995 and AMDR 97 vacuum plasma spray (overlay coating)

4 Innovative coatings : MCrAlY -base

MODEL TEST MATRICES

Oxidation

Corrosion

TMF

LCF

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Oxidation test matrix

Long term exposure : cycles of 300 hours

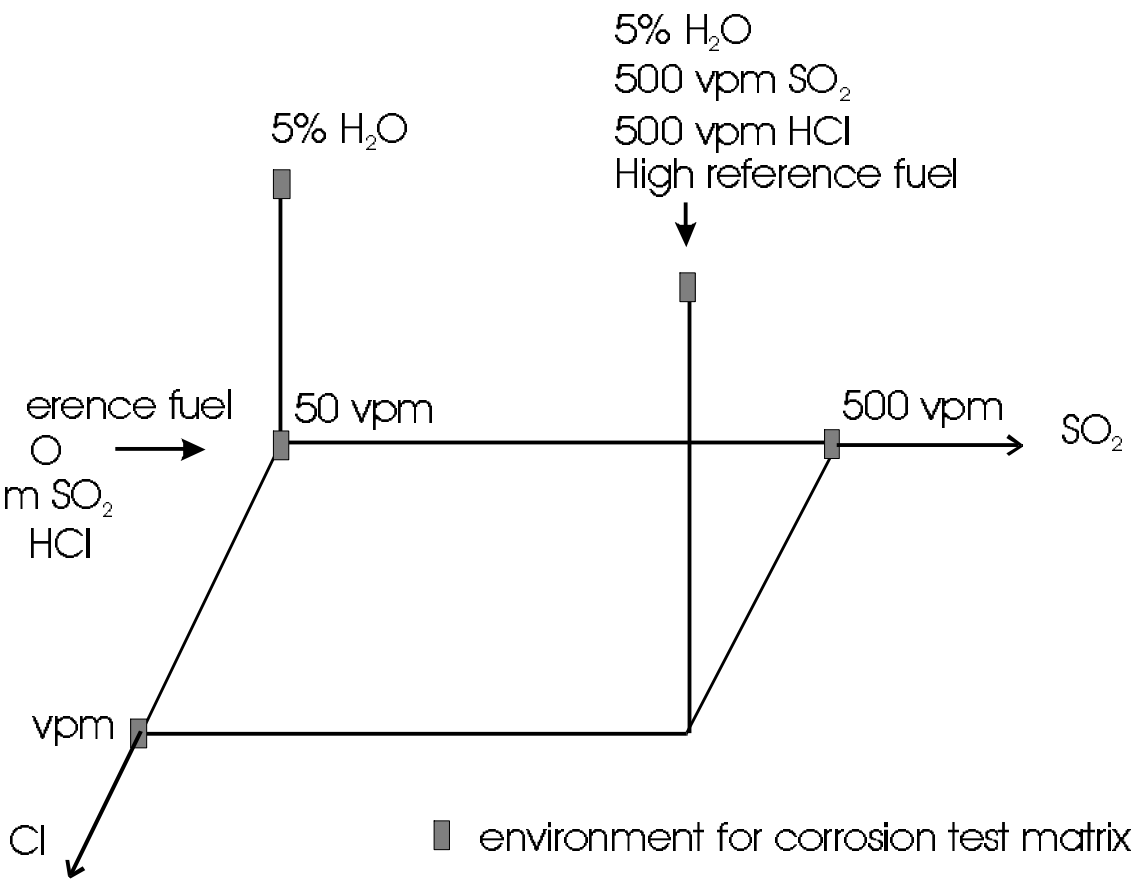
22	CMSX4		RT22	SC2		RT22	IN792		Total	
	MCrAlY	X		MCrAlY	X		MCrAlY	X		
4	4		4	4		4	4		24	Long term exposures at 900
4	4		4	4		4	4		24	Long term exposures at 105
2		2	2		2		2	2	12	T+DT tests :1050+25 °C
2	1	2	2	1	2	1	2	2	15	T+DT tests :1050+50 °C
2		2	2		2		2	2	12	T+DT tests :950+100 °C
2	1	2	2	1	2	1	2	2	15	T+DT tests :900+50 °C
6	3	3	6	3	3	3	6	3	36	TGA + furnace tests
6	4	4	6	4	4	4	6	4	42	Variable coating thickness
8	2	2	8	2	2	2	8	2	36	Cyclic oxidation
2		2	2		2		2	2	12	TGA tests (complement of V
38	19	19	38	19	19	19	38	19		
	76	+		76	+		76	=	228	

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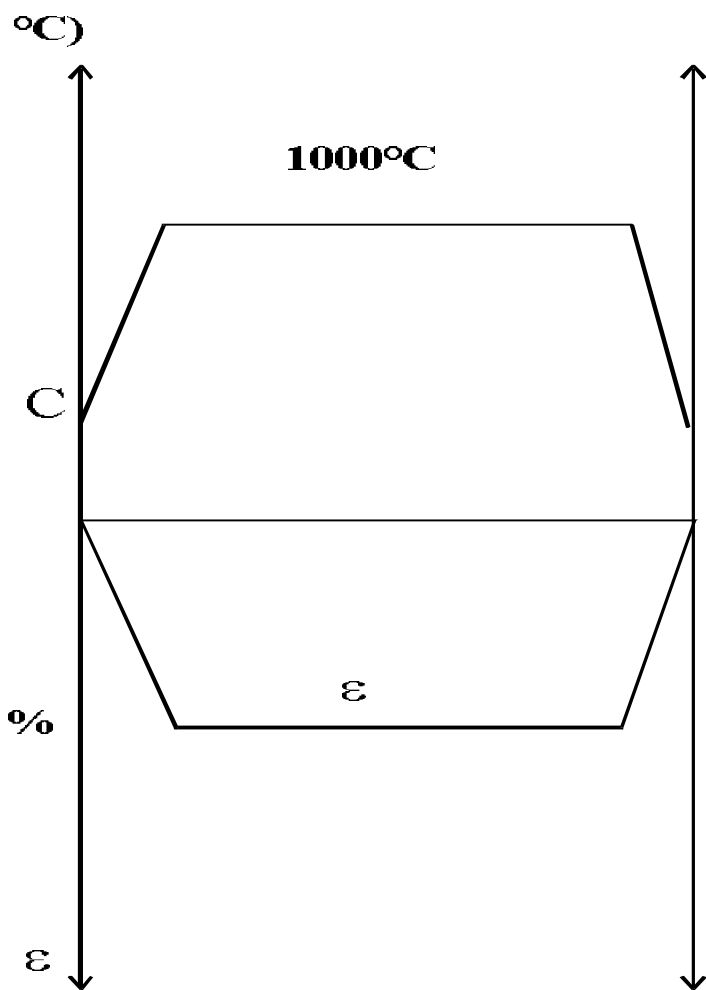
Corrosion test matrix



First tests :
2 temperature
600 < T < 950 °C
and 5 environ



TMF tests matrix



- 3 substrates and 3 coatings (2 reference coatings and 1 innovative coating).
- 3 ? levels between 0 and (-0.5%)
- Holding time : 5 minutes
- Strain rate : 10^{-5} s^{-1}

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LCF tests matrix

3 substrates and 3 coatings (2 ref. and 1 innovative)
2 temperatures : 700 and 900°C

Alloy	Temperature	RT 22	AMDRY 997	Innovative coatings	Number of specimen by alloy
CMSX-4	700	5 + 3 (aged)	5 + 3 (aged)	5 + 3 (aged)	24
	900	5 + 3 (aged)	5 + 3 (aged)	5 + 3 (aged)	24
INCO792	700	5 + 3 (aged)	5 + 3 (aged)	5 + 3 (aged)	24
	900	5 + 3 (aged)	5 + 3 (aged)	5 + 3 (aged)	24
SC ² (SCB)	700	5 + 3 (aged)	5 + 3 (aged)	5 + 3 (aged)	24
	900	5 + 3 (aged)	5 + 3 (aged)	5 + 3 (aged)	24

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Innovative coatings

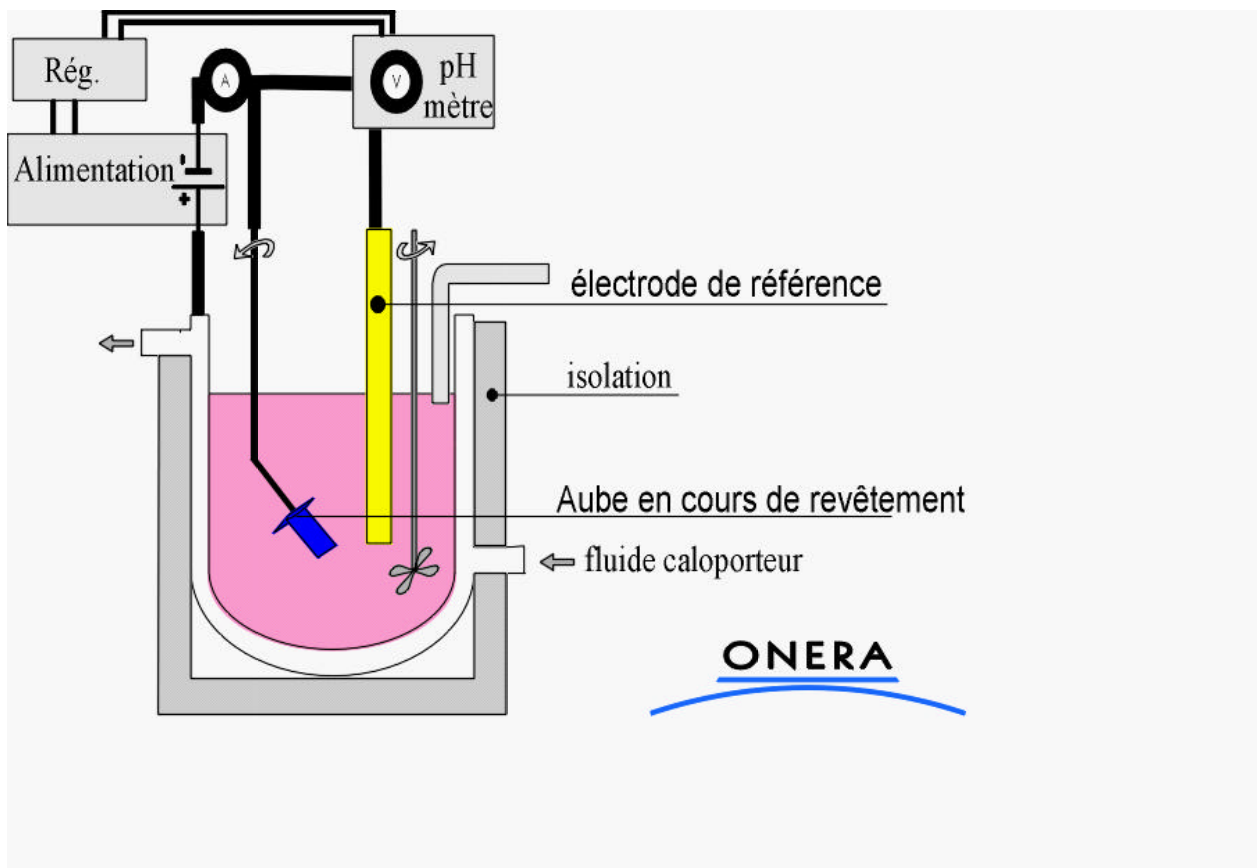
P. Josso, M.-P. Bacos, M. Douin & S. Mercier
ONERA



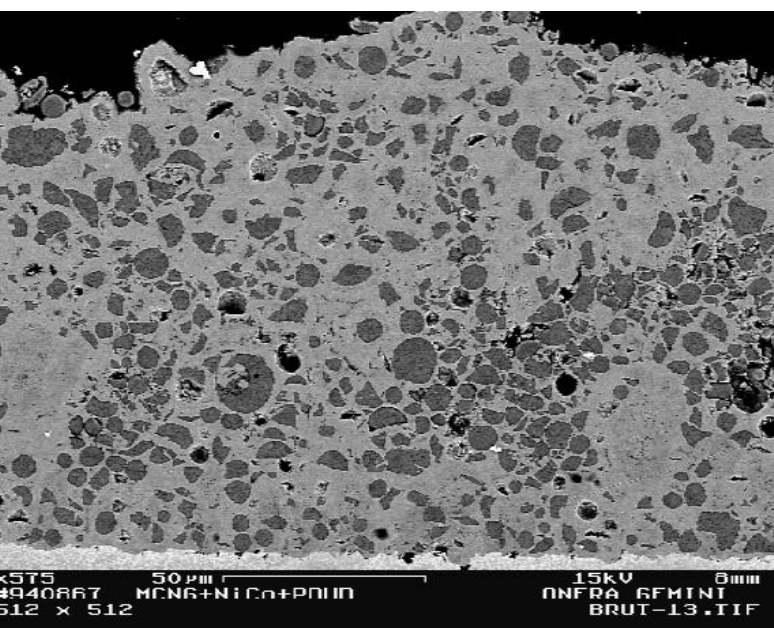
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ONERA's technique for MCrAlN deposition



Ni + [CoCrAlYTA] before aluminisation or heat treatment



MCrAlY/Superalloy
interface

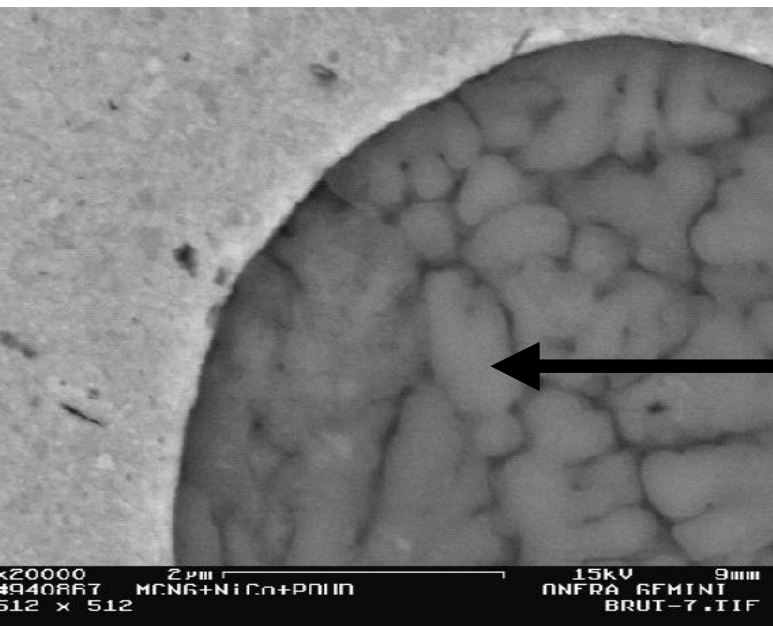


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Ni + [CoCrAlYTa]

before aluminisation or heat treatment



← Interface between a particle and the matrix

← CoCrAlYTa powder

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Work in progress

Matrix Ni : % of embedded particles limited to about 50% it means in agreement with MCrAlY composition (except Al)

In order to introduce reinforcement particles
development of NiCo matrix

development of MCrAlY coatings reinforced with refractory elements in order to increase oxidation/corrosion resistance and mechanical properties (particles dispersion)

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